

SPICE Chart

<p>Social Structures Development & Transformation of Social Structures</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gender Roles & Relations • Family & Kinship • Racial & Ethnic Constructs • Social & Economic Classes 	<p>How have distinctions based on kinship, ethnicity, class, gender and race influenced the development and transformation of social hierarchies?</p> <p>How, by whom, and in what ways have social categories, roles and practices been maintained or challenged over time?</p> <p>How have political, economic, cultural, and demographic changes affected social structure over time?</p>
<p>Political- State Building, Expansion, & Conflict</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Political Structures • Forms of Governance • Nations and Nationalism • Revolts & Revolutions • Regions, Transregional Structures & Organizations 	<p>How have different forms of government been constructed and maintained over time?</p> <p>How have economic, social, cultural, and environmental contexts influenced the processes of state building, expansion and dissolution?</p> <p>How have conflicts, exchanges, and alliances influenced the processes of state building, expansion, and dissolution?</p>
<p>Interaction between Humans & the Environment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Geography (location, region, climate, natural barriers) • Demography and Disease • Migration • Patterns of Settlement • Impact of Technology 	<p>How have people used diverse tools and technologies to adapt to and affect their environment over time?</p> <p>How and to what extent has human migration and settlement been influenced by the environment during different periods in world history?</p> <p>How has the environment changed as a consequence of population growth and urbanization?</p> <p>How have processes of industrialization and global integration been shaped by environmental factors and in turn how has their development affected the environment over time?</p>
<p>Culture Development & Interaction of Cultures</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Religions, Belief Systems, Philosophies, Ideologies • Science and Technology • Arts and Architecture 	<p>How and why have religions, belief systems, philosophies and ideologies developed and transformed as they spread from their places of origin to other regions?</p> <p>How have religions, belief systems, philosophies, and ideologies affected the development of societies over time?</p> <p>How were the scientific and technological innovations adapted and transformed as they spread from one society or culture to another?</p> <p>In what ways do the arts reflect innovation, adaption, and creativity of specific societies?</p>
<p>Economic Systems Creation, Expansion, & Interaction of Economic Systems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agricultural and Pastoral Production • Trade and Commerce • Labor Systems • Industrialization • Capitalism and Socialism 	<p>How and to what extent have modes of production changed over time?</p> <p>How have different labor systems developed and changed over time?</p> <p>How have economic systems and the development of ideologies, values, and institutions influenced each other over time?</p> <p>What is the relationship among local, regional, and global economic systems: how have these relationships changed over time?</p>